# ROBERT SIMON FONG

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#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Differential Geometry, Information Geometry: theory and applications in Manifold Optimization
- Machine Learning and Dynamical Systems: Reservoir Computing
- Black-box Optimization: Bayesian Optimization, Zeroth-order Optimization.

#### **EDUCATION**

# University of Birmingham Ph.D., Computer Science Thesis: Stochastic Optimization on Riemannian Manifolds Supervisors: Prof. Peter Tiňo, Prof. Joshua Knowles University of Waterloo Master of Mathematics, Computational Mathematics Thesis: Optimization with Funcation Values Only Supervisor: Prof. Thomas Coleman University of Waterloo Sept. 2015 - July 2020 Sept. 2013 - Aug. 2014 Sept. 2017 - Aug. 2014 Sept. 2007 - Apr. 2012

#### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

# Post-Doctoral Research Fellow, University of Tokyo

Bachelor of Mathematics, Pure Mathematics (Honours)

May. 2025 - present

- Research: Neuromorphic Reservoir Computing
- Funded the International Research Center for Neurointelligence (WPI-IRCN) at The University of Tokyo Institutes for Advanced Study

#### Research Fellow, University of Birmingham

Feb. 2021 - present

- Research: Reservoir Computing: Universality and applications on time series forecasting.
- **Teaching:** Mathematical Foundations of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (MSc) [06 32250], Algorithms for Data Science (MSc) [06 32258]
- Funded by Alan Turing Institute; Prof. Peter Tiňo's Alan Turing Institute Fellowship Machine Learning in the Space of State-Space Dynamic Models

# Ph.D. Candidate, University of Birmingham

Sept. 2015 - Jul. 2020

- Research Manifold Optimization using Differential Geometry, Information Geometry and Simplicial Geometry.
- **Teaching**: MSc/ICY Software Workshop (Java) (1,2), Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science

#### Master Student, University of Waterloo

Sept. 2013 - Aug. 2014

- Research: Derivative-free optimization: Simulated Annealing and Derivative-Free Zeroth-Order surrogate directional search methods. (with Prof. Thomas Coleman)
- Research: Computational Algebra: Solving multivariate polynomials using diagonal subgroup of linear group action. (with Prof. George Labahn)

• **Teaching:** Math 106 Linear Algebra for Arts (Co-organized).

Undergraduate Research Assistant, University of Waterloo

Jan. 2012 - Apr. 2012

• Integer Programming and applications on Quary Crane Scheduling problem (special case of Traveling Salesman problem)

Undergraduate Research Assistant, Penn State University

Jan. 2009 - Mar. 2009

• Optimization of Gravitational Wave Detectors in Laser Interferometer Gravitational-Wave Observatory(LIGO).

#### INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

Senior Researcher, Theory Lab, Huawei

Aug. 2022 - Mar. 2024

- Quantum-Inspired Optimization theory of Hamiltonian-based solver and its applications:
  - Boolean Satisfiability Problem, Electronic Design Automation (EDA), Hardware Verification,
     Graph partitioning, and MIMO Decoding.
- Reservoir Computing-based Time Series Forecasting
- Hardware Placement and Routing modelling in Integrated Circuits

Researcher, Noah's Ark Lab, Huawei

Aug. 2020 - Aug. 2021

- Theory of Deep Neural Nets: convexity, modelling, and optimization
- Application and implementation of Deep Neural Nets and Bayesian Optimization:
  - 5G+ High Frequency Surface antenna design and Integrated Circuit Partition.

Research Analyst, Cayuga Research Associates

Jan. 2013 - Aug. 2015

• Optimization and Simulation of Container Port control system.

Consultant, Hong Kong International Terminals Limited

Apr. 2012 - Jan. 2013

• Integer Programming Modelling and Abstraction of ISO container placement

#### **BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS**

• Robert Simon Fong and Peter Tiňo. Population-Based Optimization on Riemannian Manifolds, volume 1046 of Studies in Computational Intelligence (SCI). Springer, 2022. ISBN: 978-3-031-04292-8 (eBook ISBN: 978-3-031-04293-5)

# SELECTED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Robert Simon Fong, Boyu Li, and Peter Tiňo. Linear simple cycle reservoirs at the edge of stability perform fourier decomposition of the input driving signals. *Chaos*, 35(4):043109, 2025
- Robert Simon Fong, Yanming Song, and Alexander Yosifov. Efficient digital quadratic unconstrained binary optimization solvers for sat problems. *New Journal of Physics*, 27(1):013027, Jan 2025
- Boyu Li, **Robert Simon Fong**, and Peter Tiňo. Simple Cycle Reservoirs are Universal. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 25(158):1–28, 2024
- Robert Simon Fong. Stochastic optimization on Riemannian manifolds. PhD thesis, University of Birmingham, 2020

# SELECTED CONFERENCE PAPERS(REFERRED)

- Ziqiang Li, Robert Simon Fong, Kantaro Fujiwara, Kazuyuki Aihara, and Gouhei Tanaka.
   Structuring Multiple Simple Cycle Reservoirs with Particle Swarm Optimization. In 2025 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN), pages 1–9, 2025
- Robert Simon Fong, Boyu Li, and Peter Tino. Universality of real minimal complexity reservoir. Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 39(16):16622–16629, 2025
- Peter Tiňo, Robert Simon Fong, and Roberto Fabio Leonarduzzi. Predictive Modeling in the Reservoir Kernel Motif Space. In 2024 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN), pages 1–8, 2024
- Robert Simon Fong and Peter Tiňo. Extended stochastic derivative-free optimization on riemannian manifolds. In *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion*, GECCO '19, pages 257–258, New York, NY, USA, 2019. ACM
- Simon Fong and Peter Tiňo. Induced dualistic geometry of finitely parametrized probability densities on manifolds, 2018
- David Tsang, Andrew Lundgren, Ruxandra Bondarescu, Simon Fong, and Mihai Bondarescu.
   Optimizing finite mirrors for advanced gravitational wave detectors. In APS April Meeting Abstracts, 2009

#### AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Honorary Research Fellowship, University of Birmingham	2021 - 2026
President's Scholarship, University of Waterloo	2008
AP Scholar with Distinction , The College Board	2007
Second Honour , Third Pan Pearl Delta plus Chinese Elite Schools Physics Olympiad	2007
Third Honour, Hong Kong Physics Olympiad	2007
Third Honour, Hong Kong Physics Olympiad	2006

# INVITED TALKS

Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, USA	28. Feb. 2025
Universality of Simple Cycle Reservoirs and Dilation Theory	
Seminar Talk with Boyu Li	
Southern University of Science and Technology, Shenzhen, China	23. Aug. 2024
Universality of Simple Cycle Reservoirs	
Invited Talk	

# **SKILLS**

# **Programming Languages and Frameworks**

MATLAB, Python, R, Java, LATEX, Microsoft Office

#### Languages

English (native), Chinese Mandarin (fluent), Chinese Cantonese (native)

# REVIEW SERVICES

- SIAM Journal on Optimization
- ACM/SIGEVO Conference on Foundations of Genetic Algorithms (FOGA)